

CURRICULUM VITAE

Professor Gordon Crawford

Research Professor in Global Development

*Centre for Trust, Peace and Social Relations,
Coventry University*

<http://www.coventry.ac.uk/research/research-directories/researchers/professor-gordon-crawford/>

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Leader of Global Development Research Group, CTPSR, Coventry University

**Co-convenor of *Governance Working Group*,
European Association of Development Research and Training Institutes (EADI)**
<http://www.eadi.org/wg/governance/>

Editorial Group member of *Africa Spectrum*, January 2015 –
<http://journals.sub.uni-hamburg.de/giga/afsp/index>

**Member, Academic Advisory Board, Global Change – Local Conflicts?
(GLOCON) research project, Freie Universität, Berlin**
<http://www.land-conflicts.fu-berlin.de/en/index.html>

**Editorial Board member, *Democratization* January 2009-March 2012,
Former Co-Editor-in-Chief,**
<http://www.tandf.co.uk/journals/titles/13510347.asp>

I UNIVERSITY EDUCATION / QUALIFICATIONS

Dates	Establishment	Qualifications
1993 - 1998	University of Leeds	PhD Politics Thesis title - <i>Aid and Political Reform: A comparative study of the development co-operation policies of four Northern donors, 1990-1994.</i>
1988 - 1990	University of Leeds	MA Development Studies (Distinction)
1987 - 1988	University of Huddersfield	Post Graduate Certificate in Education [Further Education]

March - July 1987	Sheffield Hallam University	Certificate in Teaching English to Speakers of Other Languages
1971 - 1974	University of Leeds	BA (Hons) Sociology, Class 2.1

II EMPLOYMENT EXPERIENCE

Dates	Employer	Post
Oct 2015-present	Centre for Trust, Peace & Social Relations, Coventry University	Research Professor in Global Development
July 2008 – September 2015	School of Politics and International Studies, University of Leeds	Professor of Development Politics
August 2007 – June 2008	School of Politics and International Studies, University of Leeds	Reader in Development Studies
August 2002 – July 2007	School of Politics and International Studies, University of Leeds	Senior Lecturer in Development Studies
Sept 1996 – July 2002	School of Politics and International Studies, University of Leeds	Lecturer in Development Studies
Jan 1993 - Aug. 1996	Department of Politics, University of Leeds	Research/Teaching Fellow
Jan. 1989 - Jan. 1993	Leeds Open Learning Centre, Leeds City Council	Lecturer in English & Maths
Sept. 1988 - June 1989	Park Lane College of Further Education, Leeds 2	Lecturer in English (p/t)
Sept. 1988 - June 1989	Leeds City Council	Tutor in Adult Basic Education (p/t)
March 1982 – March 1987	Beano Wholefoods Co-operative Ltd, Leeds 2	Company Director, Retail Management
Sept. 1981 - Feb. 1982	Wharfe Street Café Co-operative Ltd, Leeds 2	Development Worker
Oct. 1975 - Oct. 1979	Chapelton Citizens Advice Bureau, Leeds 7	Tribunal Assistance Unit Worker [Unit Co-ordinator in final year]

III PUBLICATIONS

Single authored unless otherwise stated

Journal Articles (all peer reviewed)

‘Aid sanctions and political conditionality: continuity and change’, *Journal of International Relations and Development* (under review) [with S.Kacarska]

‘China and Western Democracy Promotion in Central Asia’, *Central Asian Survey* (under review) [with A. Sharshenova]

‘Human Rights and Development: Putting Power and Politics at the Centre’, in *Human Rights Quarterly*, vol. 37, no. 3 (2015), pp.662-690 [with Bård A. Andreassen]

‘Leveraging national and global links for local rights advocacy: WACAM's challenge to the power of transnational gold mining in Ghana’, in *Canadian Journal of Development Studies*, vol. 35 issue 4, 2014, pp.483-502, [with Nana Akua Anyidoho].

‘NGOs, Rights-Based Approaches and the Potential for Progressive Development in Local Contexts: Constraints and Challenges in Northern Ghana’, in *Journal of Human Rights Practice*, vol. 5 issue 1, 2013 [with Matilda Aberese Ako & Nana Akua Anyidoho], pp.46-74.

‘Democratization in Africa 1990–2010: an assessment’, in *Democratization*, vol. 18, no. 2, April 2011, Special issue *Democratization in Africa: challenges and prospects*, pp.275-310 [with Gabrielle Lynch]

‘Decentralisation and struggles for basic rights in Ghana: opportunities and constraints’ in *International Journal of Human Rights*, Vol. 14 No.1, 2010. pp.92-125.

‘Consolidating Democracy in Ghana: Progress and Prospects?’, in *Democratization* vol.17 no.1, Feb 2010, pp.26-67, [with A.-G. Abdulai].

‘The World Bank and Ghana’s Poverty Reduction Strategies: Strengthening the state or consolidating neo-liberalism?’ in *Labour, Capital and Society* Vol. 42 Nos.1-2, 2009, pp.82-115, [with A.-G. Abdulai].

‘Making democracy a reality? The politics of decentralisation and the limits to local democracy in Ghana’ in *Journal of Contemporary African Studies*, Vol. 27 No. 1, 2009, pp.57-83.

‘EU Human Rights and Democracy Promotion in Central Asia: From Lofty Principles to Lowly Self-Interests’ in *Perspectives on European Politics and Society*, Vol. 9 No.2, 2008, pp.172-191.

- 'Decentralization and the Limits to Poverty Reduction: Findings from Ghana' in *Oxford Development Studies* Vol.36 No. 2, 2008, pp.235-258.
- 'Promoting Democracy in Central Asia: What's Needed and Why It Won't Happen' in *Sicherheit und Frieden / Security and Peace*, No.3, 2007, pp.133-38.
- 'The European Union and Democracy Promotion: The case of Ghana', in *European Journal of Development Research* Vol.17 No.4, 2005, pp.571-600.
- 'Partnership for Governance Reform in Indonesia. Dancing to whose tune? A reply to my critics,' in *Third World Quarterly* Vol.25, No.5, pp.933-41, 2004
- 'Promoting Democracy From Without - Learning from Within (Part II)' in *Democratization* Vol.10, No.2, pp.1-20, 2003
- 'Promoting Democracy From Without - Learning from Within (Part I)' in *Democratization* Vol.10, No.1, pp.77-98, 2003
- 'Partnership or Power? Deconstructing the "Partnership for Governance Reform" in Indonesia' in *Third World Quarterly* Vol.24, No.1, pp.139-59, 2003
- 'Whose Agenda? Partnership and International Assistance to Democratization and Governance Reform in Indonesia' in *Contemporary Southeast Asia* Vol.24, No.2, pp.203-29, August 2002. [Co-written with Yulius P. Hermawan]
- 'Evaluating European Union Promotion of Human Rights, Democracy and Good Governance: Towards a Participatory Approach' in *Journal of International Development* Vol.14, pp.911-26, 2002
- 'Eliminating World Poverty: Is Neo-liberal Globalisation the Answer? A Challenge to the UK Government's White Paper', in *Review of African Political Economy*, Number 88, Volume 28, pp.261-66, 2001
- 'Promoting Democratic Governance in the South', in *European Journal of Development Research* Vol.12 No.1, pp.23-57, 2000.
- 'Foreign Aid and Political Conditionality: Issues of Effectiveness and Consistency', in *Democratization* Vol. 4 No.3, pp.69-108, (1997).
- 'Los derechos humanos, la democracia y el desarrollo: hacia un trato justo e igualitario' in *Revista Española de Desarrollo y Cooperación* No.1 pp.62-101, (IUDC, Universidad Complutense de Madrid), (1997).
- 'Whither Lomé? The Mid-Term Review and the Decline of Partnership', in *Journal of Modern African Studies* Vol.34 No.3, pp.503-518, (1996).

Books

Understanding Global Development Research: Fieldwork Issues, Experiences and Reflections. Crawford G., Kruckenberg L.J., Loubere N., Morgan R. (2017), Sage Publications

Foreign Aid and Political Reform: A Comparative Analysis of Democracy Assistance and Political Conditionality, Basingstoke: Macmillan Palgrave, (2001).

Edited Books

Human Rights, Power and Civic Action: Comparative analyses of struggles for rights in developing societies, Bård A. Andreassen and Gordon Crawford (editors). Routledge Research in Human Rights series (April 2013)

Democratization in Africa: challenges and prospects, Gordon Crawford and Gabrielle Lynch (eds.) (2012) Routledge

Decentralisation in Africa: A Pathway out of Poverty and Conflict? Gordon Crawford and Christof Hartmann (eds), Amsterdam: Amsterdam University Press, EADI book series, (2008).

Chapters of Books

‘Changes and Continuities in Ghana’s Transition to Democracy’ in *How Regimes Change: Post-Conflict Transitions Revisited*, edited by Hans J. Giessmann and Roger Mac Ginty, Edward Elgar (forthcoming 2017) [with A-G Abdulai]

“Ghana – Big Man, Big Envelope, Finish”: Chinese Corporate Exploitation in Small-Scale Mining’, in *Contested Extractivism, Society and the State: Struggles over Mining and Land*, edited by Bettina Engels and Kristina Dietz, Palgrave Macmillan (2017) [with C. Agyeyomah & A. Mba].

‘Foreign involvement in small-scale gold mining in Ghana and its impact on resource fairness’ in *Fairness and Justice in Natural Resource Politics*, edited by Melanie Pichler et al., Routledge (2017), pp.181-199, [with G. Botchwey]

‘Participatory Democracy Initiatives in Europe’ in *Participatory Democracy: Practices and Reflections*, edited by Mukti Rijal, Institute for Governance and Development and ActionAid Nepal, (2014), pp.109-133, [with M. Werner].

‘Human Rights, Power and Civic Action: Theoretical Considerations’ in *Human Rights, Power and Civic Action*, Bård Anders Andreassen & Gordon Crawford (eds.), Routledge (2013), [with B.A. Andreassen]

‘Ghana: Struggles for rights in a democratizing context’ in *Human Rights, Power and Civic Action*, Bård Anders Andreassen & Gordon Crawford (eds.), Routledge (2013), [with N.A Anyidoho]

‘Power, Human Rights and Civic Action: Conclusions’, in *Human Rights, Power and Civic Action*, Bård Anders Andreassen & Gordon Crawford (eds.), Routledge (2013), [with B.A. Andreassen]

‘EU Human Rights and Democracy Promotion in Africa: Normative Power or Realist Interests?’, in *The European Union in Africa: incoherent policies, asymmetrical partnership, declining relevance?* edited by Maurizio Carbone, Manchester University Press (2013), pp.142-164

‘Democracy, Poverty and Inequality’ in *Routledge Handbook of Democratization*, edited by Jeffrey Haynes, (2011), [with A.-G. Abdulai]

‘Liberal Democracy Promotion and Civil Society Strengthening in Ghana’, in *The Conceptual Politics of Democracy Promotion*, edited by Milja Kurki and Christopher Hobson, Routledge, (2011), [with A.-G. Abdulai]

‘Introduction: Decentralisation as a Pathway out of Poverty and Conflict?’ [G. Crawford and C. Hartmann], in G. Crawford and C. Hartmann (eds), *Decentralisation in Africa: A Pathway out of Poverty and Conflict?*, pp. 7-32, Amsterdam: Amsterdam University Press, EADI book series (2008).

‘Poverty and the Politics of (De)centralisation in Ghana’, in G. Crawford and C. Hartmann (eds), *Decentralisation in Africa: A Pathway out of Poverty and Conflict?*, pp.107-44, Amsterdam: Amsterdam University Press, EADI book series, (2008).

‘Conclusion: Decentralisation – No Shortcut to Development and Peace’ [C. Hartmann and G. Crawford], in G. Crawford and C. Hartmann (eds), *Decentralisation in Africa: A Pathway out of Poverty and Conflict?*, pp.233-52, Amsterdam: Amsterdam University Press, EADI book series, (2008).

‘Assessing EU Democracy Promotion in Africa: the case of Ghana’, in Annette Jünemann and Michèle Knodt (eds.), *Externe Demokratieförderung durch die Europäische Union / European External Democracy Promotion*, pp.71-91, Baden-Baden: Nomos Verlagsgesellschaft, (2007).

‘The EU and Democracy Promotion in Africa: High on Rhetoric, Low on Delivery?’ in A. Mold (ed.) *EU Development Policy in a Changing World: Challenges for the 21st Century*, pp. 169-197, Amsterdam: Amsterdam University Press, (2007).

‘The European Union and Strengthening Civil Society in Africa’, in M. Carbone and M.R.Lister (eds.) *New Pathways in Development: Gender and Civil Society in EU Development Policy*, Ashgate (2006).

‘The World Bank and Good Governance: Rethinking the State or Consolidating Neo-Liberalism?’ in A. Paloni and M. Zanardi (eds.) *The IMF, the World Bank and Policy Reform*, London: Routledge (2006)

‘Evaluating Democracy Assistance: The inadequacy of numbers and the promise of participation’ in J. Holland and J. Campbell (eds.) *Methods, Knowledge and Power: Combining Quantitative and Qualitative Development Research* London: ITDG Publications, (2005).

‘European Union Development Co-operation and the Promotion of Democracy’, in P. Burnell (ed.) *Democracy Assistance: International Co-operation for Democratization*, pp.90-127, London: Frank Cass, (2000).

‘Human Rights and Democracy in EU Development Co-operation: Towards Fair and Equal Treatment’, in M.R. Lister (ed.) *European Development Policy*, pp.131-78, Basingstoke: Macmillan, (1998).

Policy Papers

‘The Impact of Chinese Involvement in Small-scale Gold Mining in Ghana’, International Growth Centre, LSE and Oxford. Crawford, G., Agyeyomah, C., Botchwey, G. & Mba, A., (2016), Full report and policy brief both available at: <http://www.theigc.org/project/the-impact-of-chinese-involvement-in-small-scale-gold-mining-in-ghana/>

IV RESEARCH GRANT AWARDS

- 2014: Grant from International Growth Centre (LSE, University of Oxford) on ‘The impact of Chinese involvement in small-scale gold mining in Ghana’. £22,280 Principal Investigator.
- 2013: Grant from ActionAid International for research on *Experiences of Participatory Democracy in selected countries of Europe* [part of four region study on innovations in participatory democracy in Asia, Africa, Latin America and Europe]. £10,000. Principal Investigator.
- 2013: Africa College, University of Leeds, small grant for fieldwork research on transnational land acquisition and local food security in Ghana. £3,895.
- 2012: WUN Research Development Fund (RDF) grant for conference on Transforming Post-Conflict Societies: Everyday Violence and Access to Justice.. Conference held at British Library, London, 22-23 May 2012, as part of WUN AGM. £7241
- 2010: WUN Leeds Fund for International Research Collaboration (FIRC) grant awarded for project: *Transformative Justice after Mass Violence: The Role of Non-Governmental Actors*. Award used for international conference, 12-13 May 2011, University of Leeds. £15,339
- 2009-12: Research Council of Norway, Poverty and Peace programme, grant awarded for project entitled ‘Rights, power and civic action: Comparative analyses of human rights-based approaches and civic struggle in development contexts’.

Co-Investigator in collaboration with Prof. Bård Anders Andreassen, Norwegian Centre for Human Rights, University of Oslo. Total award 4.5million Norwegian Krona, approx. £450,000. Grant to Leeds: £132,578. An additional grant of £13,475 was provided to Leeds for a 'preliminary findings' conference, held 3-4 December 2010.

- 2007: British Academy small research grant for project on '*Decentralisation and Grassroots Struggles for Rights in Ghana*'. Under £10,000
- 2004: Social Science Grant from the Nuffield Foundation for project on '*Decentralisation and Poverty Reduction in Ghana*'. Under £10,000
- July 2001: visiting fellowship to the European University Institute (Florence), EUSSIRF scheme funded by the European Commission.
- 2001-02: grant from the Department for International Development for project on '*Evaluating Democracy and Governance Assistance*'. Approx. £25,000

V CONFERENCE AND SEMINAR PAPERS [2000 to 2016]

1. Invited lecture on 'Threats to democracy in Africa?', Colloquium Politicum series, Freiburg University, 13 October 2016
2. 'China and Western democracy promotion in Central Asia', paper presented at workshop on 'Democracy Promotion as Interaction: Rethinking the external-internal interplay in International Relations', Peace Research Institute Frankfurt, 8-9 September 2016
3. 'Contestation, collusion and corruption in small-scale gold mining in Ghana: Chinese miners and the state', paper presented at International conference on 'Political Ecologies of Conflict, Capitalism and Contestation', Wageningen University, 7-9 July 2016
4. 'Conflict, collusion and corruption in small-scale gold mining in Ghana: Chinese miners and the state', paper presented at International Colloquium on 'Global governance/politics, climate justice and agrarian/social justice', International Institute of Social Studies (ISS), The Hague, 4-5 February 2016.
5. 'Ghana – big man, big envelope, finish...': Chinese corporate exploitation in Ghana's small-scale gold mining sector', paper presented at Global Change – Local Conflict (GLOCON) workshop, Free University Berlin, 23-24 October 2015
6. 'Resisting corporate looting in Ghana's small-scale gold mining sector: the case of the Gbane Movement for Justice', paper presented at the European Conference on African Studies, Paris, 8-10 July 2015

7. Keynote speaker at Third International Conference on Participatory Democracy, Kathmandu, Nepal, 18-19 December 2014. Speech entitled: 'Participatory Development and Participatory Democracy: Pathway to Social Transformation?'. Organised by ActionAid International Nepal and Forum for Participatory Democracy.
8. 'Chinese involvement in small-scale gold mining in Ghana and its impact on resource fairness', paper presented at 1st Austrian Conference on International Resource Politics, 'Towards International Resource Fairness: Theories, Conflicts and Policies', Vienna, 4-6 December 2014.
9. Invited speaker at workshop on 'Struggles over resources: resistances against neoextractivism, mining and land grabbing'. Freie Universitat, Berlin, 7 November 2014. Paper on 'Ghana – big man, big envelope, finish...': Chinese corporate exploitation in Ghana's small-scale gold mining sector'.
10. Keynote speaker at international conference on participatory democracy, Kathmandu, Nepal, 12-13 December 2013. Speech entitled: 'Struggles for Democratization: Participatory Democracy in the 21st Century'. Organised by ActionAid International Nepal.
11. Speaker at international conference on participatory democracy, Kathmandu, Nepal, 12-13 December 2013. Presentation entitled: 'Participatory Democracy Initiatives in Europe' [with Mirjam Werner]
12. Invited speaker at workshop on 'Living in an extractive state: Exploring impacts of oil and gas industries in Ghana', University of Bergen / Chr. Michelsens Institute, Bergen 7-8 November 2013. Paper on 'Experiences from mining in Ghana and implications for the oil sector'.
13. Speaker at seminar on 'China and small-scale mining in Ghana' at Norwegian Centre for Human Rights, University of Oslo, 23 October 2013
14. Speaker at seminar on 'Rights, Power and Civic Action' at the Department of International Environment and Development Studies, Noragric, Norwegian University of Life Sciences, 22 October 2013
15. 'Leveraging global linkages for local rights advocacy: WACAM and transnational mining corporations in Ghana', paper presented at the European Conference on African Studies, Panel on 'Dynamics of contention: between state, society and the international', Lisbon, 27-29 June 2013.
16. Keynote speaker, 'Development Co-operation: Old and New Challenges for the Post-2015 Development Agenda', Summer School on the 'Politics and Economics of Aid', organised by the Institute for Development Policy and Management, University of Antwerp, 24 June 2013

17. Speaker at seminar on 'Authority, Power and Agency in Developing Contexts'. Paper on 'Struggles for rights: power, authority and agency in Ghana', Centre for Global Development, University of Leeds, 6 June 2013
18. Invited speaker at panel debate on 'Rights and Activism' at the public launch of the Sheffield Institute for International Development, 24 April 2013, Sheffield City Hall
19. Participation at ECPR Joint Session Workshop on Foreign Aid and Political Conditionality, Mainz, 12-16 March, 2013. Paper on 'Political conditionality and its impact on autocratic regimes' [joint with Simonida Kacarska].
20. Invited speaker at conference on 'Participatory Democracy in Nepal: Issues and Reflections', 17-18 December 2012, organised by ActionAid Nepal and the Institute for Governance and Development, Nepal. Paper entitled 'Participatory Democracy: International Discourses'.
21. Invited speaker at workshop on 'Demanding Justice: Claiming Rights in the Global South', organised by Sheffield Institute for International Development, University of Sheffield, 15-16 November 2012. Paper entitled 'Leveraging global links for local rights advocacy: WACAM and transnational mining corporations in Ghana [joint paper with Nana Akua Anyidoho]
22. Invited speaker at a Public Forum and Expert Meeting on 'The Substance of EU Democracy Promotion', organised by Ghent University and held at the Centre for European Policy Studies, Brussels. 2 July 2012.
23. Invited speaker at workshop on 'Autocratic Regimes and the Effects of International Sanctions', organized by German Institute of Global and Area Studies (GIGA), Hamburg, 25 June 2012. Paper entitled: 'Aid conditionality and its impact on autocratic regimes' [joint with Simonida Kacarska]
24. Invited participant at conference on 'Democracy Promotion in an era of Democratic Opportunities and Politico-economic Crises', organised by Aberystwyth University and held at Chatham House, London, 24 May 2012.
25. Invited discussant at conference on 'Constitutional Design and Conflict Management in Africa', University of Texas at Austin, 15 November 2011.
26. Invited speaker at International Development Conference: *Inequality – Challenging an Assumed Reality*, Newcastle University, 26 February 2011. Paper presented on 'Democracy, Development and Inequality'.
27. Co-organiser [with Jeff Haynes] of section on 'Participatory Democracy: An Impetus For 'Real' Democracy in the 21st Century', comprised of 8 panel sessions, at IPSA-ECPR Joint Conference 'Whatever Happened to North-South?', at University of Sao Paulo, 16-19 February 2011. See <http://www.saopaulo2011.ipsa.org/section/participatory-democracy-impetus-real-democracy-early-21st-century>

28. Invited speaker at 'The Conceptual Politics of Democracy Promotion' workshop, Aberystwyth University, 27 - 29 July 2010. Paper presented on 'Liberal Democracy Promotion and Civil Society Strengthening in Ghana'.
29. Invited speaker at Europe-Africa Policy Research Network (EARN) public conference on "EU-Africa Relations in a Changing World" in Lisbon, 7-8 June 2010. Paper presented on 'Global Governance Issues'.
30. Invited speaker at FCO-Chevening course 'Using Democracy for Peace' at Department of Peace Studies, University of Bradford, 16 March 2010. Paper presented on 'Decentralisation and democratisation in conflict-prone countries'.
31. Invited speaker at International Symposium on 'EU-Africa Relations in the 21st Century' at the University of Glasgow, 11 December 2009. Paper presented on 'Good Governance, Democracy and Human Rights in EU-Africa Relations'.
32. Invited speaker at Centre for African Studies seminar, University of Bradford, 9 December 2009. Paper presented on 'Consolidating Democracy in Ghana: progress and prospects'.
33. 'The role of civil society organisations in democratisation', presentation to civil society activists and NGO workers at ActionAid Nepal, Kathmandu, 11 December 2008.
34. 'Structures and relations of power as obstacles to the realisation of human rights', paper presented at HUREP South Asia Conference, Eradicating Poverty: Development and Empowerment of the Poor, Kolkata, 5-6 December 2008.
35. 'Seeking basic rights in rural Ghana: securing global values through local action?', paper presented at World International Studies Conference, Ljubljana, 23-25 July 2008.
36. 'EU Human Rights and Democracy Promotion in Central Asia: From Lofty Principles to Lowly Self-Interests', paper presented at EADI General Conference, Geneva, 24-27 June 2008.
37. 'EU Human Rights and Democracy Promotion in Central Asia: From Lofty Principles to Lowly Self-Interests', paper presented at Finnish Society for Development Research annual conference, Helsinki, 24-25 April 2008.
38. 'Decentralisation and a rights-based approach to development: opportunities and constraints on realising basic rights in Northern Ghana', paper presented at Political Studies Association Development Politics annual workshop on 25th January, held at the Institute for Commonwealth Studies, University of London.
39. Invited speaker at 'Human Rights and Extreme Poverty in Africa' conference, Kampala, Uganda, 4-6 October 2007. Paper entitled 'Decentralisation and

Grassroots Struggles for Human Rights in Ghana: Opportunities and Constraints'.
Conference organised by University of Oslo.

40. Invited speaker at 'Poverty and Development' (PAD) Seminar Series, Centre for Development and the Environment (SUM), University of Oslo, 21 March 2007. Paper entitled 'Decentralisation and Poverty Reduction in Ghana'.
41. Invited speaker at conference on 'A Dialogue on Canada's Approach to Democratic Development', organised by the Department of Foreign Affairs and International Trade and the Democracy Council, 15 February 2007, Ottawa Congress Centre, Ottawa. Paper entitled 'Facilitating Democratic Reforms: Learning from Democratic Principles'.
42. Invited speaker at conference on 'The Quandaries of Promoting Democracy in Central Asia: Experiences and Perspectives from Europe and the USA', organised by the Centre for OSCE Research, Institute for Peace Research and Security Policy at the University of Hamburg, 9-11 February 2007, Hamburg. Paper entitled 'Promoting Democracy in Central Asia: What's Needed and Why It Won't Happen'.
43. *Making Democracy a Reality?: Decentralisation, Political Participation and Accountability in Ghana*, paper presented at Leeds University Centre for African Studies seminar, 29 November 2006.
44. Invited speaker at workshop on 'Decentralisation, Federalism and Conflict', organised by CRISE, Queen Elizabeth House, University of Oxford, 6-7 October 2006, paper on *Decentralisation, poverty reduction and human security in Ghana*.
45. Invited speaker at international workshop on 'Monitoring and Evaluating Democracy Assistance in the Balkans', Belgrade, 6-7 July 2006, organised by The Watson Institute for International Studies, Brown University, USA, and the Jeffersonian Institute, Belgrade.
46. Invited participant at workshop on 'Evaluating international efforts at democracy promotion', organised by CDDRL (Stanford University) and FRIDE (Madrid), 21-23 June 2006, Madrid.
47. Invited speaker at 'The Law in its International Context' seminar series, Department of Law, University of Sheffield, paper on *The EU and democracy promotion: issues and challenges*, 3 May 2006.
48. *Democracy promotion: issues and challenges*, paper presented at Centre for Democratisation Studies seminar, University of Leeds, 9 March 2006.
49. Keynote speaker at conference on 'Thinking Democracy', public event organised by the President of Portugal, Dr Jorge Sampaio, Lisbon, 25 November 2005. Lecture on *Promoting Democracy*.

50. Invited speaker at conference on 'The EU as an External Democracy Promoter: East and Central Europe, the Mediterranean, Asia, Latin America, the Caribbean, Africa and Pacific in Comparison', Darmstadt, 18-19 November 2005. Paper on *EU Democracy Promotion in Ghana*. Organised by Technische Universität, Darmstadt, and the Helmut Schmidt Universität, Hamburg
51. Keynote speaker at conference on 'Human Rights, Peace and Security in EU Foreign Policy', annual conference of the Association of Human Rights Institutes (AHRI), held at the National University of Galway, Ireland. Lecture on subject of *Exporting Democratic Governance to the Developing World: Problems and Prospects*, 30 September to 2 October 2005.
52. *Decentralisation, human security and poverty reduction in Ghana*, paper presented at the European Association of Development Research and Training Institutes (EADI) General Conference, Bonn, 22-24 September 2005.
53. *Decentralisation and political participation in Ghana*, paper presented at the European Consortium for Political Research (ECPR) General Conference, Budapest, Hungary, 8-10 September 2005
54. Invited speaker at international workshop on 'Evaluating International Democracy Promotion: Qualitative Research Methods for Policy Impact in the Southern Balkans', 20-22 June 2005, Ohrid, Republic of Macedonia, organised by The Watson Institute for International Studies, Brown University, USA.
55. Invited speaker at seminar, hosted and organised by the Center for Democracy and Development (CDD-Ghana), Accra, Ghana, 14 April 2005, speaking on *Decentralisation, Political Participation and Poverty Reduction in Ghana*.
56. Invited speaker at conference on 'Governance in the Commonwealth(s): New Issues and Actors', Institute of Commonwealth Studies, School of Advanced Study, University of London, 13-14 March 2005, speaking on *Promoting Democracy and Governance in Ghana: The Role and Motives of International Actors*.
57. Invited participant at international workshop on 'Measuring the impact of democracy and governance assistance' organized by USAID and the Clingendael Institute, held at the Clingendael Institute, The Hague, 11 March 2005.
58. *Linking decentralisation and a rights-based approach: opportunities and constraints in Ghana*, paper presented at the conference on 'The Winners and Losers from rights-based approaches to development', University of Manchester, 21-22 February 2005.
59. *International Actors and the Promotion of Liberal Democracy: The case of Ghana*, paper presented at the British International Studies Association (BISA) conference, University of Warwick, 20-22 December 2004.

60. *Co-operating for democracy? Contrasting and conflicting agendas in Ghana*, paper presented at the pre-BISA workshop. 'Regional Co-operations/Conflicts/Contrasts', Institute of Commonwealth Studies, School of Advanced Study, University of London, 19-20 December 2004.
61. Presentation on *Democratisation and Decentralisation in Ghana*, as invited speaker at the 2nd EADI International Summer School on 'Constructing Democracy? Challenges for the European Development Agenda', held at the University of Twente, the Netherlands, 29 August to 8 September 2004.
62. Presentation on *The impact of G8 policies on Africa*, invited speaker at Institute for Public Policy Research (ippr) seminar on 'Democracy and governance in Africa: policy priorities for the G8', 21 July 2004
63. Conference rapporteur at international conference on 'Enhancing the European Profile in Democracy Assistance', organised by the Netherlands Institute For Multi-Party Democracy, The Hague, 4-6 July, 2004.
64. Presentation on *Evaluation: developing an appropriate methodology*, invited speaker at conference on 'Achieving sustainable political change in emerging democracies: the political party challenge', Wilton Park Conference in association with the Westminster Foundation for Democracy, 15-17 March 2004.
65. Presentation on *The European Union and Democracy Promotion: The case of Ghana*, invited speaker at conference on 'The European Union and Africa', organised by the European Community Studies Association of South Africa, University of the Western Cape, 22-23 January 2004.
66. Invited participant and discussant at International Expert Workshop on 'Promotion of Democracy: Current Problems and Policies', organised by Friedrich Ebert Stiftung, Berlin, 12 December 2003.
67. *Fifty years of thinking about development: a review*, paper presented at Prince Songkla University, Phuket campus, Thailand, part of Masters programme in Community Development, 15 November 2003.
68. *Democratic decentralisation in Ghana: issues and prospects*, paper presented at conference on 'Politics and Poverty', Norwegian Association for Development (NFU) annual conference, Oslo, 23-24 October 2003.
69. *Democratisation in Ghana: assessing the impact of political aid (1997-2003)*, paper presented at European Consortium for Political Research (ECPR) General Conference, Marburg, Germany, 18-21 September 2003.
70. Invited speaker at 'The Great Trade Debate', organised by Christian Aid, University of Bradford, 28 June 2003.
71. *Democracy promotion and participatory evaluation: asserting democracy control over international assistance to democratisation*, paper presented at the British

International Studies Association (BISA) conference, London School of Economics, 16-18 December 2002

72. *Promoting governance from without: evaluating from within*, paper presented at the conference on 'Towards a New Political Economy of Development: Globalisation and Governance', University of Sheffield, 4-6 July 2002.
73. *Evaluating democracy assistance: the inadequacy of numbers and the promise of participation*, paper presented at the conference on 'Combining Qualitative and Quantitative Methods in Development Research', University of Wales Swansea, 1-2 July 2002.
74. *Partnership or Power?: Deconstructing the 'Partnership for Governance Reform' in Indonesia*, paper presented at the Nordic Institute for Asian Studies, Copenhagen, 17 May 2002.
75. *Democracy, human rights and good governance*, paper presented at roundtable discussion at the Danish Centre for Human Rights, Copenhagen, 17 May 2002.
76. Invited speaker at an international workshop on 'The EU and Civil Society Development in North Africa' in Rabat, Morocco, 6 April 2002.
77. *Re-asserting domestic control over international actors in democratisation processes: the role of evaluation*, paper presented at workshop on 'The Role of International and Domestic Actors in Democratisation' at the Parahyangan Catholic University, Bandung, Indonesia, 1 March 2002.
78. *Evaluating EU promotion of human rights and democracy*, paper presented at UACES one-day conference, University of Liverpool, 9 November 2001
79. *Promoting Democracy From Without: Learning From Within*, paper presented at conference on 'Democratization: Freeways and Detours', Duke University, Durham, USA, 19-20 October 2001.
80. *Evaluating EU promotion of human rights, democracy and good governance: towards a participatory approach*, paper presented at Development Studies Association Conference, University of Manchester, 10-12 September 2001
81. *Whose agenda? 'Partnership' and international assistance to democratisation and governance reform in Indonesia*, paper presented at EUROSEAS (European Association for Southeast Asian Studies) conference, SOAS, University of London, 6-8 September 2001
82. *Partnership or Power? Deconstructing the 'Partnership for Governance Reform in Indonesia'*, paper presented at conference on 'Failed States?', University of Sussex, 18-20 April 2001.
83. *Governance and Multilateral Development Organisations: the Partnership for Governance Reform in Indonesia*, paper presented at Centre for Development

Studies/Centre for Democratisation Studies seminar series on ‘Governance and Global Regulation’, University of Leeds, February 2001.

84. *Promoting Democracy from outside: issues and problems*, paper presented at Parahyangan Catholic University (UNPAR), Bandung, Indonesia, 8 September 2000.

85. *The West and Democracy Promotion: issues and controversies*, paper presented at Dept of Politics and Administrative Studies, University of Zimbabwe, 7 May 2000

VI CONFERENCE ORGANISATION

I have played a key role in the organisation of the following international conferences and workshops:

Transforming Post-Conflict Societies: Everyday Violence and Access to Justice, British Library, London, 22 May 2012. This one-day event was organised by the World Universities Network (WUN) Transformative Justice group in conjunction with the WUN Annual General Meeting, as part of the Global Challenges programme. Panels were held on ‘Legal Empowerment’ and on ‘Gender-based Violence’. See <https://www.wun.ac.uk/events/TFconference>

Transformative Justice: Global Perspectives

WUN Transformative Justice Network international conference, 12-13 May 2011, University of Leeds.

Human Rights Power and Civic Action,

Research findings workshop with international speakers and discussants, 3 December 2010, University of Leeds.

Democratization in Africa international conference

10-11 December 2009, University of Leeds

[with funding from Taylor and Francis and European Association of Development Research and Training Institutes]

I have organised panels at the following international conferences:

Co-organiser [with Liisa Laakso] of panels on Governance and Development at the triennial General Conferences of European Association of Development Research and Training Institutes (EADI) in 2014 (Bonn), 2011 (York), 2008 (Geneva), and 2005 (Bonn).

Co-organiser [with Jeff Haynes] of section on ‘Participatory Democracy: An Impetus For ‘Real’ Democracy in the 21st Century’, comprised of 8 panel sessions, at IPSA-ECPR Joint Conference ‘Whatever Happened to North-South?’, at University of Sao Paulo, 16-19 February 2011.

VII TEACHING (since 1996)

At University of Leeds

The Making of the Global South (1)*;
Contemporary Development Issues (1);
Global Development Challenges (1)
Development Theories and Strategies (2)*;
Development and Social Change (2)*;
Development Approaches (2)*
Case-studies in African Development (2);
North-South Linkages (2);
Dissertation writing (3)*;
Development Theories, Strategies and Issues (MA),
Global Inequalities and Development (MA)
Democracy and Development * (MA).
Dissertation supervision (MA)

* Sole lecturer, otherwise team taught.

Level of courses: (1) First year; (2) Second year; (3) Third year; (MA) Master's

VIII POSTGRADUATE RESEARCH EXPERIENCE

PhD Management

I was the *Director of the Doctoral Training Centre* at the Centre for Trust, Peace and Social Relations at Coventry University from October 2015 until September 2016, with responsibility for the research training programme as well as all administrative matters for over 40 research students.

Postgraduate Research Tutor (PGRT) within the School of Politics and International Studies, University of Leeds, from August 2010 to July 2013, with responsibility for over 60 research students. The PGRT has responsibility for all postgraduate research matters in the School, including the management of all postgraduate research degree candidatures, and all aspects of postgraduate research strategy and policy.

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Phd Training

I have had responsibility for the delivery of 4 research training courses at the Centre for Trust, Peace and Social Relations at Coventry University in 2015/16: Philosophy of the Social Sciences, Research Design and Skills, Quantitative Methods, Qualitative Methods. I taught the Research Design and Skills course.

I have prepared and taught the research training programme for all first year postgraduate research students within the School of Politics and International Studies, University of Leeds, which runs from September to June each year [2010/11 to 2012/13].

PhD Supervision

Successfully completed (all at University of Leeds):

1. Michael Comerford, *The public sphere and the construction of peace narratives in Angola: from the Bicesse accords to the death of Savimbi* (2002)
2. James Kincaid, *Marxist political economy and the South Korean crisis of 1997*(2003)
3. Yulius P. Hermawan, *Internal politics of political parties: factionalism and patronage in the Indonesian Democratic Party of Struggle (PDIP)* (2005)
4. Mohammed Zahid, *Economic and political liberalisation in the Middle East: the Muslim brotherhood and the politics of succession in Egypt* (2007) [Ray Bush as lead supervisor]
5. Polly Wilding, *Civil War in Disguise: Gendered Responses to Everyday Violence in Brazil* (2008)
6. Adam Tyson, *Decentralization and adat in Indonesia* (2009)
7. Aida Opoku-Mensah, *Local Radio and Democratisation in Ghana* (2010)
8. Virginia Kamowa, *Civil society and policy-making processes in Malawi* (2011)
9. Gabriel Botchwey: *Community development and decentralisation in Ghana* (2012)
10. Henry Mbawa: *Decentralisation and ethnicity in Sierra Leone* (2012)
11. Muhaimina Said-Alsopp, *Power and Empowerment within Global Value Chains: A Study of the Dynamics of Employment within the Kenyan Tea and Horticultural Industries* (2012)
12. Charles Gyimah, *Decentralisation and local-level development in Ghana* (2013)
13. Rowshan Hannan: *Co-operative governance: pathways to poverty reduction? The case of Kenya* (2014)
14. Aijan Sharshenova: *EU democracy promotion in Central Asia: Implementation in Kazakhstan and Kyrgyzstan* (2016)

Current Doctoral Students (all at Coventry University):

- Ahmed Tannira: Foreign aid as an instrument of social engineering and control: The case of Gaza Strip in Palestine
- Arianna Mazzieri: The role of the CSO Partnership for Development Effectiveness (CPDE) within the new aid architecture: a neo-Gramscian perspective on civil society agency
- Hannah Smith: Self-financing: analysing its impact on the success and sustainability of development NGOs in The Gambia.
- Taru Silvonen: Informal social networks as a development framework – the case of Mexico City
- Habiba Musa Ahmed: Early conflict prevention between oil companies, government bodies and village communities in Nigeria.
- Justina Pinkeviciute: The promise of justice through transition: between land depoliticisation and territories of hope
- Varsha Gyawali: Recovering from victimization to becoming a stakeholder: an evolving journey of empowerment in transitioning Nepal

- Nancy Annan: Exploring the Contributions of Local Infrastructures for Peace in Post-Conflict Societies: The Case of Liberia

Hamburg University:

- Julia Grauvogel: 'The 'International Opposition Effect' of International Sanctions (Second supervisor)

External Examining

Served as external examiner for the following research degrees:

- PhD, Norwegian University of Life Sciences, Dept of International Environment and Development Studies (Noragric), October 2015
- PhD, Institute of Development Studies, University of Sussex, January 2013
- PhD, Centre for European Union Studies, Faculty of Political and Social Sciences, University of Ghent, September 2012
- PhD, Institute of Development Studies, University of Sussex, December 2011
- PhD, Dept of Political Economy, University of Sydney, July 2011
- PhD, Dept of Peace Studies, University of Bradford, July 2011
- PhD, Dept of Education, University of Huddersfield, January 2010
- PhD, Dept of Politics, University of York, September 2009
- PhD, Dept of Law, European University Institute, Florence, November 2006
- PhD, Dept of European Studies, University of Bradford, July 2000

IX OTHER ACADEMIC AND PROFESSIONAL ACTIVITIES

Research grant panel membership

- Member (assessor) of Commissioning Panel for ESRC Professorial Fellowship Scheme 2009-10
- Member (assessor) of Commissioning Panel for ESRC-DFID Joint Scheme for Research on International Development (poverty alleviation) Phase 2, 2nd Call , 2010-11
- Member (assessor) of Commissioning Panel for ESRC-DFID Joint Scheme for Research on International Development (poverty alleviation) Phase 3, 2012-13

Evaluation

- Member of Review Board for evaluation of the German Institute of Global and Area Studies (GIGA), Hamburg, 30.9.14 – 1.10.14, Leibniz Association

Editing:

Editorial Group member of *Africa Spectrum*, January 2015 - <http://journals.sub.uni-hamburg.de/giga/afsp/index>

Co-Editor-in-Chief, *Democratization*, January 2008- March 2012.

<http://www.tandf.co.uk/journals/titles/13510347.asp>

Currently member of editorial board.

Research grant reviews:

Research grant applications reviewed for:

- Research Foundation Flanders (FWO)
- Economic and Social Research Council, UK
- Danish Council for Development Research
- Canadian Research Council

X MEMBERSHIP OF PROFESSIONAL ASSOCIATIONS

- Development Studies Association of the UK (DSA)
- European Association of Development Research and Training Institutes (EADI), co-convenor of *Governance and Development* Working Group