

Takaitaccen Bayani

Tasirin Cutar Covid-19 akan 'Yan Gudun Hijira da Kareeyan su a Kenya, Uganda, Ghana, Nigeria, Afirka ta Kudu da Zimbabwe

Cutar ta COVID-19 na yanzu tana shafar duk mutane a duk duniya amma waƙanda ke cikin matsayi na musamman, gami da 'yan gudun hijira da mutanen da suka rasa matsugunai, na iya fuskantar haɗari mafi girma. A cikin wani bincike na baya-bayan nan, mun gano yadda cutar ta COVID-19 ta shafi 'yan gudun hijira da kare 'yan gudun hijira a kasashe shida a yammacin Afirka, Gabashin Afirka da Kudancin Afirka, wato Ghana, Kenya, Nigeria, Afirka ta Kudu, Uganda, da Zimbabwe, a lokacin farko. shekarar cutar har zuwa Fabrairu 2021. Yin amfani da tambayoyin da ba na wakilci ba, muna neman samun fahimtar ra'ayoyin mutanen da suka fito daga 'yan gudun hijira, malamai, jami'an gwamnati da masu aikin agaji da ke aiki tare da kuma ga 'yan gudun hijira. Jimillar masu amsawa 90 ne suka cika a cikin takardar.

Daga bincike da aka bayar, ya bayyana cewa yanayin da 'yan gudun hijira da mutanen da suka rasa matsugunansu suka sami kansu a cikin kasashen da suka karbi bakuncin ya riga ya zama kalubale kafin barkewar cutar. COVID-19 ya haɓaka waɗannan kalubalen, wani ɓangare kuma yana haifar da sabbin haɗari. **Mahalarta taron sun jaddada cewa, tabarbarewar tattalin arziki, karancin rayuwa, rashin samun isassun ayyuka, kiwon lafiya da kasadar kariya na daga cikin manyan kalubalen da ke kunno kai a sakamakon annobar.**

Ko da yake abubuwan da ke faruwa a jihohi da bincike jihohi game da cutar sun bambanta, mahalarta suna magance irin tasirin. Ayyukan jihohi kamar rufe kan iyakoki ko sanya kulle-kulle sun zo da **mummunan tasiri** ga 'yan gudun hijira da masu neman mafaka, wanda ya bar su a makale, yana mai yi musu wahalar samun lafiya da sauran ayyuka ko kaura don neman

samun kuɗi. Masu aikin jin kai sun daidaita yawancin bincike su don biyan bukatun nan take, amma ci gaban da ke da alaƙa da cutar kamar haɓaka kiɗiddiga a wani ɓangare kuma ya hana 'yan gudun hijira da masu neman mafaka damar samun kulawa.

Sakamakon ya nuna cewa duk da kalubale daban-daban da ake fuskanta, **'yan gudun hijira da kansu da kungiyoyinsu na 'yan gudun hijira suna taka rawar gani wajen magance cutar.** Suna aiki azaman masu sadarwa na haɗarin da ke da alaƙa da COVID-19, a matsayin masu ilmantarwa kan tsafta da matakan tsaro, kuma a matsayin masu ba da tallafi kayan kamar abin rufe fuska ko sabulu game da tallafin zamantakewa.

A wani mataki na bincike da aka bayanai sun nuna cewa **cutar ta wani ɓangare na karfafa tashe-tashen hankula a tsakanin 'yan gudun hijira da kuma tsakanin 'yan gudun hijira da al'ummomin da suka karbi bakuncin,** musamman game da samun albarkatu. Haka kuma, 'yan gudun hijira na fuskantar halin kyamar baki a kasashe da dama yayin da ake zarginsu da kawo cutar. Duk da haka, masu amsa sun kuma bayyana **ayyukan da 'yan gudun hijira da hukumomin agaji ke aiwatarwa a lokutan bala'in don rage tashin hankali da ba da gudummawa ga yanayin zaman lafiya.**

Wannan ingantaccen bincike don haka yana nuna ba kawai tasirin cutar ba har ma da ayyuka daban-daban na kasa da na gida don magance cutar. Sakamakon binciken ya nuna cewa **martanin COVID-19 a kowane mataki dole ne a yi la'akari da kungiyoyi masu rauni, gami da 'yan gudun hijira da masu neman mafaka,** don kula da isassun bukatunsu da tabbatar da kariyarsu.

An gudanar da binciken a matsayin wani ɓangare na ayyukan bincike "Tilastawa Hijira, Mata - da Aminci? Ayyukan samar da zaman lafiya na mata a sansanonin 'yan gudun hijira" ([DSF](#) and [Osnabrück University](#)) da "Tsarin Gudun Hijira a Afirka: Siyasa da masu ruwa da tsaki na mulkin kaura" ([DSF](#) and [Arnold Bergstraesser Institute](#)). Gidauniyar Jamus don Binciken Zaman Lafiya (DSF) ce ke ba da kuɗin ayyukan. Sakamakon barkewar cutar, manyan masu binciken ayyukan sun yanke shawarar yin hadin gwiwa tare da yin nazari tare ta fuskar kwatankwacin tasirin cutar kan 'yan gudun hijira da kuma kare 'yan gudun hijira.

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